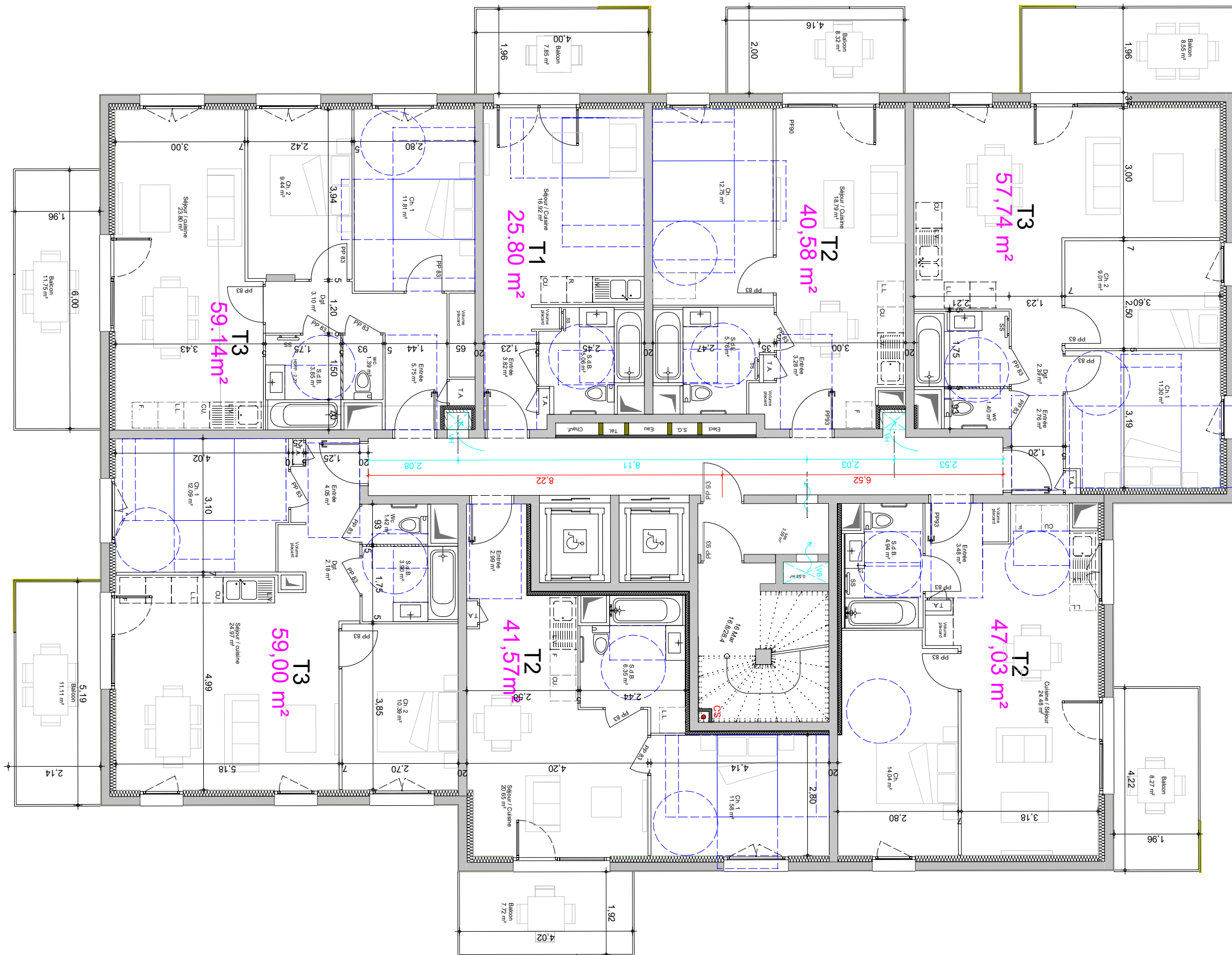




B - 08/07/2026