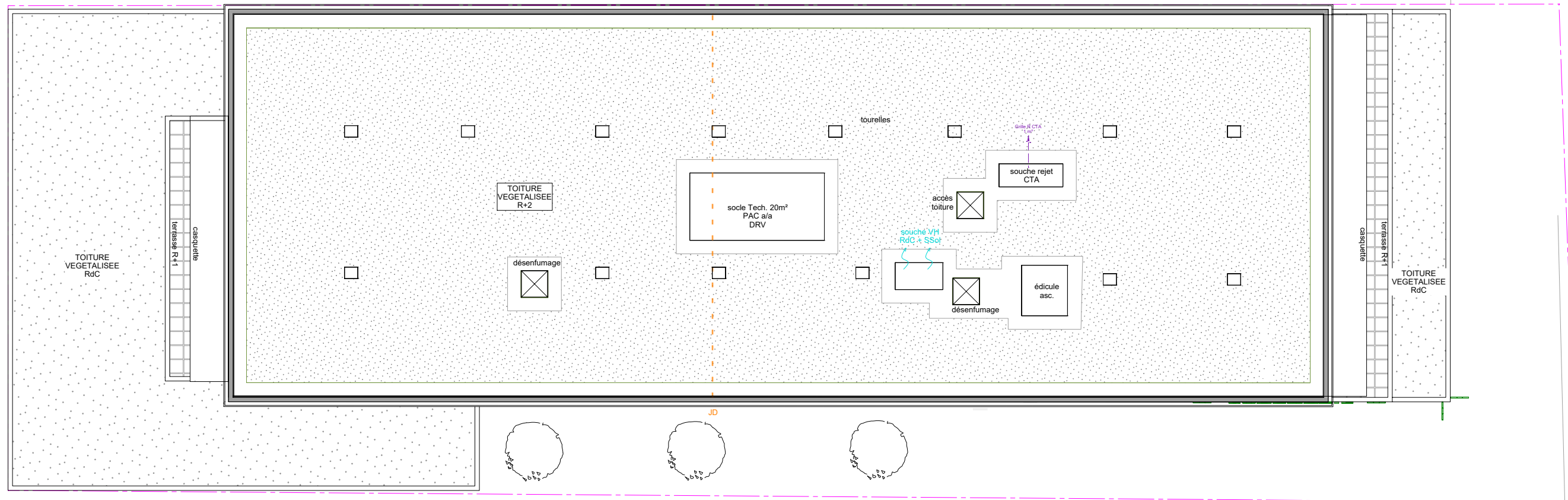




application cadastrale